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# VOCABULARY OF THE UMBUNDU LANGUAGE, COMPRISING

Umbundu-English and English-Umbundu.

LISTS OF

THREE THOUSAND WORDS USED BY THE INHABITANTS OF  
BAILUNDU AND BIHE, AND OTHER COUNTRIES  
OF WEST CENTRAL AFRICA.

PREPARED BY

REV. W. H. SANDERS, REV. W. E. FAY,  
AND OTHER MISSIONARIES OF THE A. B. C. F. M.

1885.

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## UMBUNDU VOCABULARY.

### A.

<i>Abandon</i> , v. a., yembungula.	<i>Adz</i> , onevo.
<i>Abdomen</i> , ocilena.	<i>Afterwards</i> , yu.
<i>Able</i> , to be, v. s., pondola, tena.	<i>Again</i> , oluvali.
<i>Abundant</i> , v. s., liwewa, neng- ula (of crop).	<i>Aged</i> , v. s., kuka, vamba.
<i>Abuse</i> , v. a., fukina.	<i>Aggregation</i> (of beans in hole in a game), ohuti.
<i>Abyss</i> , ekungu.	<i>Agile</i> , v. s., panguluka.
<i>Acacia</i> , ongaye.	<i>Ail</i> , v. a., leñaleña.
<i>Accept</i> , v. a., tava.	<i>Aim</i> , v. a., taneha, yandava, li- kundika.
<i>Acceptance</i> (woman's word of), ka.	<i>Ajar</i> , adj., pululi.
<i>Accommodate</i> , v. a., likapa.	<i>Albino</i> , ohasa.
<i>Accompany</i> , v. a., sindikila.	<i>Algodao</i> , ombini.
<i>Accordion</i> , ongayeta.	<i>Alien</i> , adj., mane.
<i>Accusation</i> , onjaya.	<i>All</i> , adj., ha, si.
<i>Accuse</i> (falsely), v. a., lundila.	<i>Allegiance</i> , v. a., sambiliya.
<i>Accustomed</i> , v. s., ika, veka (?)	<i>Alligator</i> , ongandu.
<i>Ache</i> (of jaw because of sour food), v. a., twangula.	<i>Allure</i> , v. a., yonja.
<i>Acquaintance</i> , onjiwe.	<i>Aloes</i> , ocandala.
<i>Acquittal</i> , eyovo.	<i>Alone</i> , adj., lika.
<i>Acquitted</i> , v. s., yovoka.	<i>Also</i> , kwenda, suff., vo, le-le.
<i>Act foolishly</i> , v. a., sepuka.	<i>Alternate</i> , v. a., suluhana.
<i>Adam's-apple</i> , ongongo.	<i>Always</i> , haimo.
<i>Add</i> , v. a., vokiya, vandeka.	<i>Amass</i> , v. a., lundika.
<i>Adhere</i> , v. a., lamenena.	<i>Ambassador</i> , omunga.
<i>Adherent</i> , of name.	<i>Ambuscade</i> , v. a., lavekela.
<i>Adjust</i> , v. a., sea.	<i>Ancestor</i> , kukululu.
<i>Admire</i> , v. a., komoha, kukuma, semununa.	<i>Ancient</i> , adj., ale.
<i>Advance</i> , v. a., sinda.	<i>Ancient times</i> , osiahulu.
<i>Advertise for</i> , v. a., pilisa.	<i>And</i> , la.
<i>Advise</i> , v. a., lunga.	<i>Anger</i> , onyeño, ocipemene, oci- kumbiti.
<i>Advocate</i> , onganji.	<i>Angleworm</i> , esunjulu.
	<i>Angry</i> , v. s., tema, lunguluka.

<i>Animal</i> , ocinyama.	<i>Arm</i> , v. a., maleha.
(Names of animals, English name unascertained, onjili, olundumba, ohwiū, ohoha, onjui, ocinene.)	<i>Armpit</i> , ohapia.
<i>Ankle sprain</i> , onengo.	<i>Arouse</i> , v. a., pindula.
<i>Annoy</i> , v. a., kuma.	<i>Arrange</i> , v. a., lulika, loleka.
<i>Anoint one's self</i> , v. a., wava.	<i>Arrest</i> , v. a., pakula.
<i>Anoint another</i> , v. a., waveka.	<i>Arrive</i> , v. a., pitila.
<i>Answer</i> , v. a., kumbulula.	<i>Arrogance</i> , emande.
<i>Ant</i> , army-, ocisonde.	<i>Arrow</i> , usongo, ocinyomba.
<i>Ant</i> , black, olunjinde, ocingwi, ocisumbututu.	<i>Arrowhead</i> (of shell), ocitawa.
<i>Ant</i> , kinds of, onguni, eswa.	<i>Artery</i> , onjanju.
<i>Anteater</i> , onjimbo.	<i>Artisan</i> , omesene.
<i>Antelope</i> (large), onusi.	<i>Ascend</i> , v. a., lamana, kanduka.
<i>Anthill</i> , ocimu.	<i>Ashes</i> , etiko.
<i>Ant-structure</i> (flat), ocimbandi.	<i>Ask</i> , v. a., pinga.
<i>Anus</i> , ongeya.	<i>Assemble</i> , v. a., yongolola, liongolola.
<i>Anvil</i> , olukata.	<i>Assembly</i> , ocitenga.
<i>Appeal</i> (to poison test), v. a., tukula (ombulungu).	<i>Assort</i> , v. a., pungula.
<i>Appear</i> , v. a., moneha.	<i>Astonished</i> , v. s., saluka.
<i>Appear suddenly</i> , v. a., tukuluka.	<i>Astonishment</i> (interj. of), haka!
<i>Appetite</i> , ofi, onu.	<i>At</i> , ko.
<i>Applaud</i> , v. a., samba, limbulala.	<i>Auger</i> , ovaluma, ocisongwi.
<i>Apply</i> (powder to sore), v. a., nyata.	<i>Aunt</i> , sohai.
<i>Appoint</i> , tukula.	<i>Aurora</i> , ocinye.
<i>Arc</i> , elimba.	<i>Authorize</i> , v. a., yambisa.
<i>Argue</i> , v. a., ambulula.	<i>Avarice</i> , ocipululu.
<i>Arise</i> , v. a., katuka, yeluka.	<i>Avoid trouble</i> , v. a., punduluka.
<i>Arm</i> , okwoko.	<i>Await</i> , v. a., talamena.

**B.**

<i>Baby</i> , oñaña.	<i>Bag</i> , onjeke.
<i>Back</i> , onyima.	<i>Baldness</i> , esenye, etoto?
<i>Back</i> (between shoulders), oka-talakumbi.	<i>Bale</i> , ekupa.
<i>Backache</i> , ofioño.	<i>Bale</i> (half-), ocitutula.
<i>Backbiting</i> , ocivonde, ocipungu.	<i>Ball</i> , ombunjé, onumba.
<i>Backwards</i> , ocinyimame.	<i>Banana</i> , ehondio.
<i>Bad</i> , adj., mi, vi.	<i>Band</i> , olumbala.
<i>Bad</i> , v. s., viha, tangeleka.	<i>Bark</i> , ocipetapeta, olunjula.
	<i>Bark</i> , v. a., kwa.





<i>Barren</i> , osisu.	<i>Beauty</i> (a), onumbu,
<i>Barrenness</i> , olutimi.	<i>Because</i> , mekonda.
<i>Barrete</i> , olupusa.	<i>Beckon</i> , v. a., payula.
<i>Barrow</i> (swine), onongola.	<i>Bed</i> , ula.
<i>Basket</i> , ohumba.	<i>Bed</i> (under-the-), onali.
<i>Basket</i> (packed and covered), ongandala.	<i>Bedbug</i> , oluhiso.
<i>Basket</i> (small), etamina.	<i>Bedclothes</i> , ociyalo.
<i>Basket</i> (twig), uhamba.	<i>Bee</i> , olunyihi.
<i>Basket</i> (wallet-like), ungwangwa.	“ <i>Bee</i> ” (a raising, etc.), onjoluka.
<i>Bat</i> (large), elima.	<i>Bee-hive tree</i> , onala.
<i>Bat</i> (small), olundulili.	<i>Bee-hive</i> (half of), onali.
<i>Battle</i> , onjanga.	<i>Beer</i> , ocimbombo.
<i>Battle-ax</i> , ekuva.	<i>Beer</i> (one day old), ocisangwa.
<i>Be</i> , v. s., kala, kasi, li.	<i>Beer</i> (two days old), ocimbombo cokapata.
<i>Be about to</i> , v. s., laika.	<i>Beer</i> (made with mandioc meal), utepa.
<i>Bead</i> , ekwalali.	<i>Beer</i> (large gourd of), epopo.
<i>Beads</i> , okasongu.	<i>Beetle</i> (a large black), ocingwe.
<i>Beads</i> (string of), olundimbo.	<i>Befit</i> , v. a., sesama.
<i>Beak</i> , uliungu.	<i>Beg</i> , v. a., lomba, pinga, eya, luva.
<i>Beam</i> , ohangalo.	<i>Beggar</i> , eseku, ongeyi.
<i>Beans</i> , ocipoke, ocimbelia.	<i>Beggary</i> , ocipato.
<i>Beans</i> (hulled), onengu.	<i>Begging</i> , ocilumba, ocikukulu, olukoko.
<i>Beans</i> (late crop of), omombo.	<i>Begin</i> , v. a., fetika, valeka.
<i>Beans</i> (a small kind), ohale.	<i>Beginning</i> , ocivaleko.
<i>Beans</i> (a large kind), ocingwanda.	<i>Begrudge</i> , v. a., taneha.
<i>Beans</i> (a kind of), okatiamba.	<i>Behead</i> , v. a., samba, topola, kakula.
<i>Beans</i> (white), ocipoke cakaluwanda.	<i>Belch</i> , v. a., tociwe.
<i>Beans</i> (black), ocipoke conoloti.	<i>Believe</i> , v. a., tava.
<i>Beans</i> (yellow), ocipoke cengole.	<i>Bell</i> , eyundu, ongunga, ongenjo.
<i>Beans</i> (yellowish-green), ocipoke cengundumbwa.	<i>Bellow</i> , v. a., vandala, koma.
<i>Beans</i> (red), ocipoke cakamumawa.	<i>Bellows</i> , uyeveyo.
<i>Beans</i> (speckled), ocipoke cakondombolo.	<i>Belly</i> , imo.
<i>Bear</i> (give birth), v. a., cita, fevela.	<i>Bench</i> , omangu.
<i>Bear</i> (fruit), v. a., ima.	<i>Bend</i> , v. a., penga.
<i>Beard</i> , olonjele.	<i>Besides</i> , kwenda.
<i>Beat</i> , v. a., tipula, tatula, tendula, papula.	<i>Betrothed woman</i> , ombutulwa.
<i>Beauty</i> , ocilamba.	<i>Berry</i> , ocipumbulu.
	<i>Bewail</i> , v. a., tamina.

<i>Bewitch</i> , v. a., lowa, liangula, sunga, siñana.	<i>Boasting</i> , olonambelo.
<i>Biceps</i> , okamukumuku.	<i>Boat</i> , owato, upungu, ombaluku.
<i>Bird</i> , onjila.	<i>Body</i> , etimba.
(Names of birds, their English names unascertained, ongollo, etalu, eliangunju, ocinjanjo, evimbi, ocinyoi, omwipwi, ondonga, omupwi, onyangue, ocoko, evula, uvomba.)	<i>Boil</i> , ocilenda, oluanga, ombumbu.
<i>Bit</i> , ocinyanyo.	<i>Boil</i> , v. a., felula.
<i>Bite</i> , v. a., lumana.	<i>Bold</i> , v. s., lukuta.
<i>Bitter</i> , adj., lula.	<i>Bolt</i> , oholanganjo.
<i>Black</i> , adj., tekama.	<i>Bone</i> , ekepa.
<i>Blackguard</i> , ocimbondo.	<i>Bonfire</i> , elulu, elungulungu.
<i>Blacksmith</i> , ocivinda.	<i>Border on</i> , v. a., sungwela.
<i>Bladder</i> , ocipotolwa, ocipapo.	<i>Bore</i> , a, ondumbu, ombangwe.
<i>Blade</i> (back of), ongenge.	<i>Bore</i> , v. a., tieña, tombola, tiki- tiya.
<i>Blanket</i> , onyimi.	<i>Bother</i> , v. a., luahanisa.
<i>Blaze</i> (trees), v. a., hana.	<i>Bottle</i> , ongalafa, epindi.
<i>Bleat</i> , v. a., veva.	<i>Bottlefly</i> , olumbemba.
<i>Blessed</i> , v. s., sumunuha.	<i>Bottom</i> , emi.
<i>Blindman</i> , omeke.	<i>Bough</i> , ocisapa.
<i>Blister</i> , eyuya.	<i>Bow</i> , ohonji.
<i>Block</i> , onjanju.	<i>Bow</i> (musical), ombumbumba.
<i>Blockade</i> , ohulunguta.	<i>Bow</i> , v. a., petama, nyōnama.
<i>Blockhead</i> , ocitende, ocitumbe.	<i>Bow-knot</i> , ekai.
<i>Blood</i> , osonde.	<i>Bowstring</i> , oluhonji, olusipa.
<i>Blossom</i> , v. a., teleha.	<i>Boy</i> , umanehe, okwenju.
<i>Blow</i> (a hard), upatiwa.	<i>Box</i> , ocikasa.
<i>Blow</i> (nose), v. a., pemba.	<i>Bracelet</i> , ocinunga.
<i>Blow out chaff</i> , etc., v. a., pepe- la.	<i>Brag</i> , v. a., yanga, lipanda, tamb- elia, liana.
<i>Blow the fire</i> , etc., v. a., pepele- la, sunga.	<i>Braid</i> , etombe.
<i>Blow from the hand</i> , etc., v. a., yula.	<i>Braid</i> , v. a., vindia, putika.
<i>Bludgeon</i> , ohunya.	<i>Braids</i> , zigzag, okanamina.
<i>Blunder</i> , v. a., tatama, litukowaila.	<i>Brain</i> , owoño.
<i>Blunderer</i> , ocitatami, ocimbwa- huku.	<i>Brake</i> , ocinyene.
<i>Blur</i> , v. a., fiñana.	<i>Bran</i> , utumbu.
<i>Boa-constrictor</i> , omoma.	<i>Brass</i> , ongula.
<i>Board</i> , evaya.	<i>Brawl</i> , ema.
	<i>Brawl</i> , v. a., litina.
	<i>Brawler</i> , onjake.
	<i>Brazen</i> , v. s., yawula.
	<i>Bread</i> , ombolo.
	<i>Break</i> (mandioc-), ocikwamba.
	<i>Break</i> , v. a., teka, tepa, teya, soyoka, tamwa.
	<i>Breakfast</i> , ongau.

































<i>Open</i> , adj., pululi.	<i>Ounce</i> , ongwe.
<i>Open the hand</i> , v. a., nyanyu-mana.	<i>Outside</i> , osamwa, oluwa.
<i>Open the mouth</i> , v. a., asama, asumuna.	<i>Overcoat</i> , okapote.
<i>Opinion</i> , ocipombo.	<i>Overpay</i> , v. a., longola.
<i>Or</i> , pwamwe.	<i>Overtake</i> , v. a., landula, ponda, sanga.
<i>Orate</i> , v. a., kunda.	<i>Owe</i> , v. a., levala.
<i>Orator</i> , owanji.	<i>Owl</i> , onjimba, ocihungulu.
<i>Ordinary</i> , adj., ño.	<i>Own</i> , v. a., sungwa, nenga, lumba, fuka.
<i>Oré</i> , v. a., olomanya.	<i>Owner</i> , umweni.
<i>Ornament for hair</i> , onamaba.	<i>Owner of many slaves</i> , ocikumba.
<i>Orphan</i> , ongongi, omese, ocingambangamba.	<i>Ox</i> , ongombe.
<i>Oryx</i> , omalanga.	<i>Ox (kinds of small, wild)</i> , onyani, onwima.
<i>Ostrich</i> , onjama.	

## P.

<i>Pacify</i> , v. a., lemena.	<i>Pass</i> , v. a., trans., eca.
<i>Pack</i> , v. a., longela, vanga.	<i>Pass</i> , v. a., intrans., vinjuka, lipinnyanyoha.
<i>Pad</i> , epete, ohata.	<i>Pass away</i> , v. a., takata, imuha.
<i>Paddle</i> , v. a., tapula.	<i>Pass by</i> , v. a., pitahana.
<i>Pain</i> , olungembia.	<i>Pass the night</i> , v. a., lala.
<i>Pain (be in)</i> , v. s., yavala.	<i>Passion</i> , onyeño.
<i>Paint</i> , v. a., vala.	<i>Pauper</i> , osuke, eseku.
<i>Paint</i> , v. a., yukula.	<i>Paru</i> , ekasa.
<i>Palate</i> , nakaliokalioko.	<i>Pay</i> , onima, oseu.
<i>Palisade</i> , olumbo, ocimbaka.	<i>Pay</i> , v. a., tetä.
<i>Palm of hand</i> , ocikanda.	<i>Pay price of cohabitation</i> , v. a., onda.
<i>Palm-rib</i> , etome.	<i>Pay a fine</i> , v. a., sembika, sembikila, somba, teyela, okolola.
<i>Pant</i> , v. a., laka.	<i>Peace</i> , ombembwba.
<i>Pantaloons</i> , ocikasau.	<i>Peacock</i> , opilu.
<i>Panting</i> , epwima.	<i>Peanut</i> , olungupa.
<i>Parasite on tree</i> , a., ocinjambala.	<i>Peel</i> , epela, ocipela.
<i>Parcel</i> , ocikutila.	<i>Peel off</i> , v. a., pusula.
<i>Parch</i> , v. a., kanga.	<i>Peer</i> , v. a., lungayala, lengelela.
<i>Pare</i> , v. a., pela, yuvila, songa.	<i>Pelt</i> , v. a., yakela.
<i>Paroquet</i> , ocikenge.	<i>Pen</i> , ocunda, opena.
<i>Parrot</i> , kalongo.	<i>People</i> , owiñi.
<i>Partial</i> , v. s., nyula.	<i>Pepper</i> , olundungu.
<i>Parting of hair in middle</i> , oma-ma.	<i>Perceive</i> , v. a., yeva.
<i>Partition</i> , okandumba.	<i>Person</i> , omunu.
<i>Partridge</i> , onenu.	
<i>Pass</i> , usitu.	

*Person* (tall), ututuli.  
*Person* (short), ocinimbu.  
*Person* (stout), ocindululu.  
*Person* (lean), ehoma.  
*Person* (knock-kneed), onjanda.  
*Person* (who makes fun of another), osokoloke.  
*Person* (suspicious), omba-  
ngambanga.  
*Person* (cruel), ongangala.  
*Person* (brave), opali, utoi, onoi.  
*Person* (prostrate), olangi.  
*Person* (turned by witchery into bird), ekovo.  
*Person* (neat), onate.  
*Person* (who, being bewitched, wanders off and perishes), ocitakula.  
*Person* (who, though evil spoken of when present, does not perceive himself to be the object of remark), okalimbi.  
*Pestle*, usi, ocikungalo.  
*Pick leaves*, v. a., kanja, ka.  
*Pick out the ears*, v. a., litika.  
*Pick up and put in mouth*, v. a., nyañula.  
*Pick the teeth*, v. a., isokotola.  
*Pierce with spit*, v. a., tikiitiya.  
*Pig*, ongulu, ocipinyo.  
*Pigs* (a litter of), ondondo.  
*Pigeon*, onende, ekuti.  
*Pig-trough*, ocikulungu.  
*Pile*, ondunda.  
*Pillage*, epundo.  
*Pillow*, onondovitwi, opeto.  
*Pinch*, v. a., sipata, toñona.  
*Pipe*, opese.  
*Pipe-stem*, upepo, uhumbi.  
*Pit-fall*, okewe, epanga.  
*Place*, v. a., kapa, tumbika.  
*Place on head*, v. a., tulika, tumuna.  
*Plague*, v. a., senyisa.  
*Plait*, v. a., vindia.  
  
*Plant*, v. a., kuna.  
*Plant* (resembling mandioc), ocisiakana.  
*Plant* (a fragrant), oluawa.  
*Plants* (a too thick row of), unumbo.  
*Plaster*, v. a., mana.  
*Plate*, elonga.  
*Plate* (of bark), ongonjo.  
*Play*, v. a., mangala, papala.  
*Play on instrument*, v. a., sika.  
*Player*, usika.  
*Plébian*, ohukwe.  
*Pledge*, ocisembi.  
*Pluck*, v. a., yunga, tonyona.  
*Plug*, v. a., sitika.  
*Plunder*, v. a., punda.  
*Pock-mark*, emome.  
*Point*, v. a., lekisa.  
*Poison*, a, okatamba.  
*Pole*, olumbala.  
*Pool*, ociva.  
*Pool of blood*, epave.  
*Poor*, v. s., sekuka tatoka.  
*Popular*, v. s., sumunuha.  
*Porcupine*, ocisaka.  
*Portion* (a small), okaveto.  
*Portugal*, opatu.  
*Possessed by spirit*, v. s., singila.  
*Post*, olumanji, ongunji.  
*Pot*, ombia.  
*Potato*, ekapa, ocingwani.  
*Potato-bug*, ohongolo.  
*Potshera*, ocijo.  
*Pouch*, opatalonya.  
*Pound* (as a stake, etc.), v. a., valela.  
*Pound corn*, v. a., fula, tiva, sula.  
*Pour*, v. a., itila, yendeleka, longolola.  
*Powder* (used in witchcraft, etc.), omemba.  
*Power*, ocitena.  
*Praise*, v. a., sivaya.













<i>Stir</i> , v. a., venja.	<i>Stutter</i> , v. a., kokoma, tatuma.
<i>Stir mush</i> , v. a., pika.	<i>Submit</i> , v. a., fenda, livondela.
<i>Stir beer</i> , v. a., senga.	<i>Subside</i> , v. a., tulumuha.
<i>Stir up strife</i> , v. a., yakisa.	<i>Subtract</i> , v. a., tepulula.
<i>Stockings</i> , olomenya.	<i>Suburbs</i> , ovikanjo.
<i>Stomach-ache</i> , ongundi.	<i>Successful</i> , v. s., sumunuha.
<i>Stone</i> , etali, ewe.	<i>Suck</i> , v. a., nyama.
<i>Stoop</i> , v. a., petama, kotovola.	<i>Sucking noise (to make)</i> , v. a., titoviya.
<i>Stop</i> , v. a., talama, kinga.	<i>Sugar</i> , osukini, ofukini.
<i>Stop for</i> , v. a., pitula.	<i>Sugar-cane</i> , omwenge.
<i>Stop up</i> , v. a., sitika.	<i>Suit</i> , olutano.
<i>Stop on verge of act</i> , v. a., kanduñinya.	<i>Sullen</i> , v. s., fela, nyumana.
<i>Storehouse</i> , ohondongolo.	<i>Summon</i> , v. a., kavenga, lalekela.
<i>Story</i> , olusapu.	
<i>Stout</i> , v. s., pama, kanyama, tinda.	<i>Sun</i> , ekumbi.
<i>Straight</i> , v. a., suñama, miuha, siuha.	<i>Sun one's self</i> , v. a., yotela.
<i>Straighten</i> , v. a., pengulula.	<i>Sunshine</i> , utanya.
<i>Strain</i> , v. a., kenja.	<i>Superfluity</i> , ocisupe.
<i>Strangle</i> , v. a., liponda.	<i>Supper</i> , ongolovia.
<i>Stream</i> , oluwi, plu. olondwi.	<i>Supplant</i> , v. a., lindula.
<i>Stream (ground over)</i> , ocipitasi.	<i>Supple</i> , v. a., nyeñisa.
<i>Strength</i> , onguso, olohono.	<i>Supporter</i> , ofame.
<i>Stretch one's self</i> , v. a., liolola.	<i>Surety</i> , uvangi.
<i>Stretch forth</i> , v. a., tandavela.	<i>Surprised</i> , v. s., saluka.
<i>Strike</i> , v. a., fina, sakeka, kakala, patuma.	<i>Swagger</i> , v. a., yangalala, nyangata.
<i>Strike (of clock)</i> , v. a., senga.	<i>Swallow</i> , omiapia.
<i>String</i> , v. a., yukila.	<i>Swallow</i> , v. a., ina.
<i>String of bark</i> , olundovi.	<i>Sway</i> , v. a., yendulala.
<i>Stroke</i> , v. a., sambwisa.	<i>Swear</i> , v. a., lisinga.
<i>Stroll</i> , v. a., tokekela.	<i>Sweat</i> , osaimiho.
<i>Strong</i> , v. s., pendeya, kanyama.	<i>Sweat</i> , v. a., saimiha.
<i>Stronghold</i> , ocikolo.	<i>Sweep</i> , v. a., komba.
<i>Struggle</i> , v. a., panga.	<i>Sweet</i> , adj., sosa.
<i>Strut</i> , v. a., panamana, lipeka.	<i>Sweet potato</i> , omusambe, onjandi, ocifukuma.
<i>Stub</i> , ongoti, ocipese.	<i>Swell</i> , v. a., lenda, tumba.
<i>Stubble</i> , onotolo.	<i>Swelling</i> , oluwulu.
<i>Stud (architecture)</i> , ekoso.	<i>Swim</i> , v. a., yua.
<i>Stumble</i> , punduka.	<i>Swimming</i> , onjota.
<i>Stump</i> , ocisinge, ocimelenge.	<i>Swing</i> , linyenga, yendulula.
<i>Stupid</i> , v. s., seluka.	<i>Switch</i> , oluhava.
<i>Stupidity</i> , olonuña.	<i>Sword</i> , osipata.



















## F.

- \**Fa*, v. a., die.
- \**Fela*, v. s., be sullen.
- Felvela*, v. a., pray.
- \**Felula*, v. a., jump, boil.
- \**Fena*, v. a., dig.
- Fenda*, v. a., prostrate one's self, submit.
- \**Fenya*, v. a., take snuff.
- \**Feta*, v. a., pay.
- \**Fetika*, v. a., begin.
- Fvela*, v. a., bear, bring forth child.
- Fima*, v. a., breathe.
- Fina*, v. a., strike.
- Fomoha*, v. s., fall from ; be dislocated.

- Fomona*, v. a., ravel.
- \**Fuka*, v. s., own, possess.
- Fukina*, v. a., abuse, villify.
- Fukuka*, v. a., fall.
- \**Fula*, v. a., pound corn.
- Fulila*, v. a., go as far as ; end.
- Fumba*, v. a., cheat.
- \**Funa*, v. a., trade.
- \**Fungula*, v. a., rage.
- \**Futa*, v. a., put on head-dress.
- Futuka*, v. a., escape.
- \**Fuva*, v. a., shrivel.
- Fwika*, v. a., put in mouth voluntarily.

## H.

- \**Ha*, adj., all.
- \**Haimo*, always.
- \**Haka*, an interjection of astonishment.
- Hana*, blaze (sticks or trees).
- Handa*, v. a., make friendship.
- \**Handangala*, adj., much, large.
- Handeka*, speak another language.
- \**He*, interrog. part., what as to that.

- Hena*, yesterday, tomorrow.
- \**Henanya*, day before yesterday, day after tomorrow.
- Hina*, v. a., refuse, disobey.
- \**Hinda*, v. a., treat, feast (transitive).
- \**Hoya*, v. a., importune, insist.
- Huka*, v. a., disobey ; forage ; garner.
- \**Huva*, elder brother.
- Hwanga*, v. a., rob, steal.

## I.

- \**Ik*, v. s., be accustomed.
- Ikisa*, v. a., gladden.
- \**Iko*, fireplace, oven.
- Ilka*, v. a., justify ; point.
- \**Ilu*, sky.
- \**Iluka*, v. a., move (to new residence).
- Ilula*, v. a., cure ; enable invalid to eat that which disagrees with him.
- \**Ima*, v. a., extinguish; bear fruit.
- \**Imba*, v. a., throw ; sing.
- \**Imbila*, v. a., toss ; lay (egg).

- \**Imbo*, plu. *ovaimbo*, village.
- Imbula*, v. a., reprove.
- Imbwisa*, v. a., relate.
- \**Imo*, plu., *ovaimbo*, belly.
- \**Imuha*, v. a., cease.
- \**Ima*, plu., *ovaina*, mother (his or her).
- \**Ima*, v. a., swallow.
- \**Imakulu*, queen.
- Inanu*, uncle (on mother's side).
- \**Inasi*, v. a., cast away.
- Inuna*, v. a., slice.
- Inyata*, v. a., knead.

























































- \**Teleha*, v. a., blossom.
- \**Teleka*, v. a., cook (by boiling).
- Telekala*, v. a., send, forward.
- Telela*, v. a., float, fly.
- Tembula*, v. a., refuse.
- Temuna*, v. a., spread open.
- \**Tenda*, v. a., count, shuck.
- Tenda olohang*, converse.
- \**Tendeka*, v. a., crack.
- Tendela*, v. a., ripen early.
- Tendula*, v. a., beat.
- \**Tenga*, v. a., mix.
- Tengusula*, v. a., pick open for examination (as ear of corn).
- Tenuna*, v. a., spread (toes).
- Teñena*, v. a., limp ; v. s., be lame.
- \**Tepa*, v. a., break, separate, divide.
- \**Tepulula*, v. a., dip out ; subtract.
- Tesa*, v. a., forge.
- \**Teta*, v. a., cut.
- Teta onganda*, cut diagonally,
- Teta ongamba*, cut squarely.
- \**Tetekela*, v. a., go ahead, pre-cede.
- Tetena*, v. a., lay by food after meal.
- \**Tetula*, v. a., split, get broken (of board).
- Tetulula*, v. a., cut off.
- Teya*, v. a., crowd, jostle, hustle, break.
- Teyela*, v. a., turn out (of road), pay only part of fine.
- \**Ti*, v. a., say.
- \**Tiakumuna*, v. a., wriggle shoulders in dance.
- \**Tianyona*, v. a., unscrew.
- \**Tiaña*, v. a., fetch firewood.
- Tiatiala*, v. a., stagger.
- Tieka*, v. a., fan ; drive off flies.
- \**Tieña*, v. a., wring, twist, bore.
- Tifuka*, v. a., rear.
- Tika*, v. a., gouge, screw.
- Tikanyala*, v. a., flutter.
- \**Tikitiya*, v. a., bore, pierce (with spit).
- Tikoka*, v. a., lean backwards.
- \**Tikula*, v. a., shoulder.
- Tikulula*, v. a., hurry, hasten.
- \**Tila*, v. a., flee.
- \**Tima*, v. a., despise.
- \**Timbukila*, v. a., be insufficient.
- \**Timbula*, v. a., chop, break off (mush, bread, etc.)
- Timbuluka*, v. a., lust.
- \**Timiha*, v. a., burn.
- \**Tina*, v. s., be hard, costly.
- Tinda*, v. s., be thick, stout.
- Tindila*, v. s., be underdone.
- \**Tingoka*, v. a., rock, see-saw.
- Tingoloka*, v. a., flounder.
- Tingulula*, v. a., turn around.
- Tina*, v. a., root (of pigs).
- \**Tipula*, v. a., beat, club.
- Titoviya*, v. a., make noise of sucking.
- \**Titu*, adj., little.
- \**Tiula*, v. a., return.
- Tiuwiya*, v. a., send back.
- Tiva*, v. a., pound corn.
- Tivika*, v. a., turn over.
- Tociwe*, v. a., belch.
- \**Tokeka*, v. a., meet, join.
- Tokekela*, v. a., walk about, stroll.
- \**Tokoka*, v. s., be broken down ; v. a., give out.
- Tokola*, v. a., dig.
- \**Tola*, v. a., tear.
- \**Toma*, v. a., stab, prick.
- \**Tomba*, v. a., contemn, despise.
- Tombola*, v. a., bore ; distribute.
- \**Tona*, v. s., be taut.

\**Tondala*, v. a., insult, revile.  
 \**Tonga*, v. a., sew; eat much (?)  
*Tongeka*, v. a., continue.  
 \**Tongita*, v. a., tickle.  
*Tongola*, v. a., castrate (pigs).  
 \**Tongolola*, v. a., rip.  
 \**Tonyoha*, v. a., hull.  
 \**Tonyona*, v. a., pluck (feathers, bristles, etc.)  
*Tonona*, v. a., pinch.  
 \**Topa*, v. s., be foolish.  
 \**Topola*, v. a., gash; behead.  
 \**Tosa*, v. a., sprinkle (of rain).  
 \**Tosola*, v. a., snap.  
 \**Tota*, v. a., begin to ripen.  
 \**Tuika*, v. a., burst.  
 \**Tuka*, v. a., revile.  
 \**Tukana*, v. a., use foul language.  
*Tukikinya*, v. a., tie together (as threads).  
 \**Tukula*, v. a., call, name, appoint.  
*Tukula ombulungu*, appeal to poison test.  
 \**Tukuluka*, v. a., appear suddenly; emerge.  
 \**Tukuna*, v. a., pull up; pull out.  
*Tukusa*, v. a., rub.  
 \**Tula*, v. a., put down; deposit.  
 \**Tulika*, v. a., put upon head.  
 \**Tuluka*, v. a., descend.  
 \**Tulula*, v. a., take down.  
*Tululuka*, v. s., be calm, unruffled.  
 \**Tulumuha*, v. a., subside, calm.  
*Tulumuna*, v. a., soothe.  
 \**Tuma*, v. a., send.  
 \**Tumana*, v. a., sit.  
 \**Tumba*, v. a., swell, rise.  
 \**Tumbika*, v. a., place, set, put on stove.  
*Tumboka*, v. a., bubble up, spring up (as fount).  
*Tumbuka*, v. a., be on top of (mount or plateau).  
*Tumbuluka*, v. a., come to surface of water.  
*Tumbulula*, v. a., repair.  
*Tumuha*, v. a., run.  
*Tumina*, v. a., govern.  
*Tumuna*, v. a., put on head.  
*Tuna*, v. a., fail to penetrate (as ball, arrows, etc.)  
 \**Tunda*, v. a., depart.  
 \**Tunga*, v. a., build, construct.  
 \**Tungayala*, v. a., lose the way.  
*Tunguka*, v. s., be broken, demolished.  
 \**Tungulula*, v. a., pull down.  
*Tununya*, v. a., choke.  
 \**Tuñunya*, v. a., shake (tree).  
*Tusula*, v. a., kick.  
 \**Tuta*, v. a., carry, "tote."  
*Tutula*, v. a., stamp.  
 \**Tutumuna*, v. a., shake (cloth etc.)  
 \**Tuva*, v. a., nudge.  
*Tuvama*, v. a., push open.  
 \**Tuvika*, v. a., cover; clinch fist.  
*Tuvula*, v. a., uncover; open.  
*Tuvula*, v. a., examine.  
 \**Twa*, v. a., shine; v. s., be sharp.  
 \**Twala*, v. a., carry.  
*Twangula*, v. a., ache (jaw because of sour food).  
*Twenjoi*, v. a., dream.  
*Tweya*, v. a., walk in rows or files.





















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